

Practical Animation Techniques



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2004.07.04

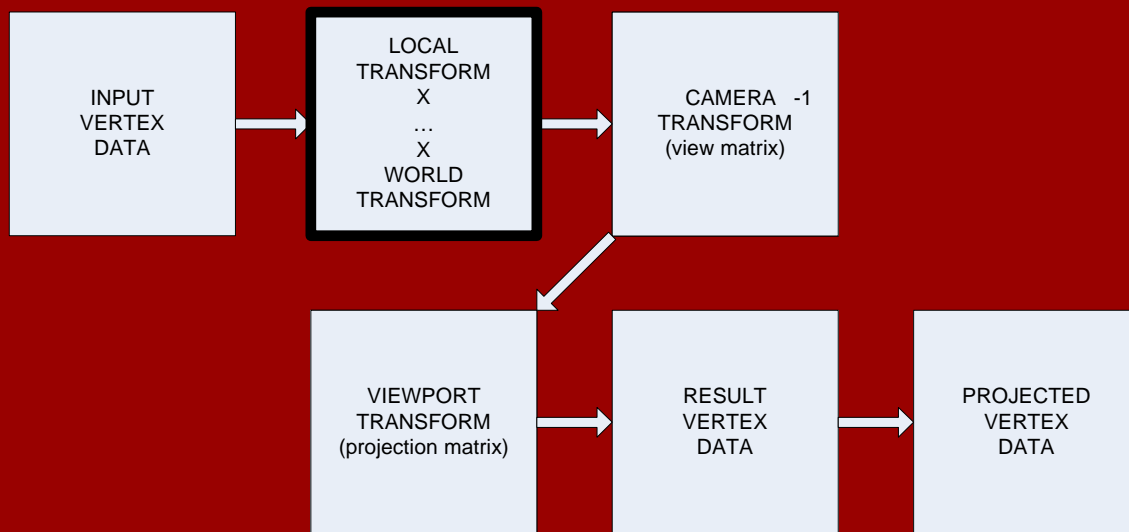
<http://www.digibath.com/noerror>

A. Background

basic

/

vertex transformations pipeline



- 3

-
-
-

“ ” =>

가

compounding transformations

* (Rigidbody Transform)

- / (scale)
- (rotation)
- (translation)

* (Matrix) 가

* / (scale transformation)

$$\begin{aligned}
 V \text{ input} &= (x, y, z) \\
 V \text{ output} &= V \text{ input} \times M \text{ scale} \\
 &= (x * x', y * y', z * z') \\
 M \text{ scale} &= \begin{vmatrix} x' & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & y' & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & z' \end{vmatrix}
 \end{aligned}$$

2

compounding transformations

* (rotate transformation)

- X , Y , Z

-

V input = (x, y, z)

V output = V input x M rotation

= (V input * V x, V input * V y, V input * V z)

M rotation = $\begin{vmatrix} V_{x.x} & V_{x.y} & V_{x.z} \\ V_{y.x} & V_{y.y} & V_{y.z} \\ V_{z.x} & V_{z.y} & V_{z.z} \end{vmatrix}$

* (translate transformation)

V input = (x, y, z)

V output = V input + V offset

local coordinate system

* / , Direct3D 4X4

$$\begin{aligned} V_{\text{input}} &= (x, y, z, 1) \\ V_{\text{output}} &= (x', y', z', 1) \\ M_{\text{rotation+offset}} &= \begin{vmatrix} V_{x.x} & V_{x.y} & V_{x.z} & 0 \\ V_{y.x} & V_{y.y} & V_{y.z} & 0 \\ V_{z.x} & V_{z.y} & V_{z.z} & 0 \\ V_{\text{off.x}} & V_{\text{off.y}} & V_{\text{off.z}} & 1 \end{vmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

* X =

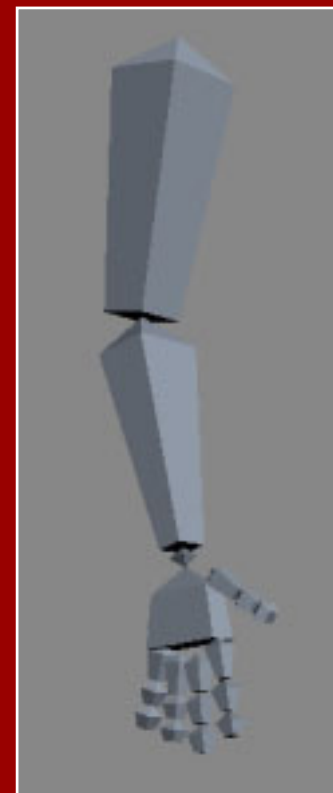
* (Quaternion) 가
* OpenGL Direct3D (Transpose)

hierarchical structures

-
- (parent) - (child)
- 가
-
- = X
- =
- =

```
void CMeshObject::Render(const Matrix& parentmat)
{
    Matrix mat = m_LocalMat * parentmat;
    RenderMesh(mat);
    for(i=0; i<m_ChildN; i++)
        m_MeshObj[i] ->Render(mat);
}
```

```
Bone01
  Bone02
    Bone03
      Bone23
        Bone04
          Bone05
            Bone06
              Bone08
                Bone09
                  Bone10
                    Bone12
                      Bone13
                        Bone14
                          Bone16
                            Bone17
                              Bone18
                                Bone20
                                  Bone21
                                    Bone22
```



B. Animation techniques

Basic

- forward kinematics
- inverse kinematics
- linear interpolation
- spherical linear interpolation
- keyframe animation
- motion transition

Game issue

- rigid body physics

Advanced

- inverse kinematics solver
- inverse kinematics – constrains
- quaternion

basic technique

* Forward Kinematics

- (bone) (bone) (bone) (bone) (bone) (bone)
- (bone)
- (bone)
- (bone)

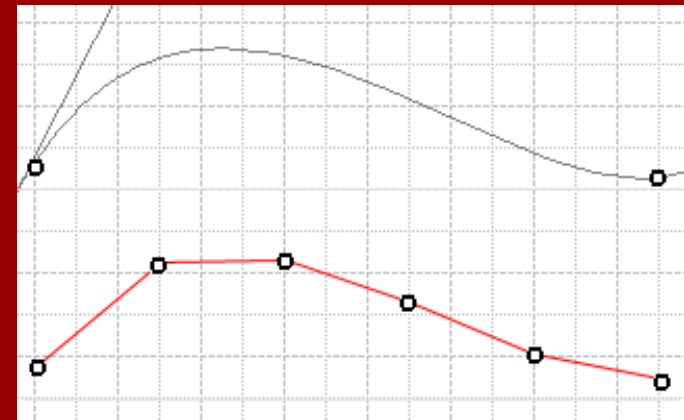
* Inverse Kinematics

- (End Effector)가 Chain Root 가
- End Effector Chain Root 가
- End Effector End Effector
- End Effector가 가 (solve)
-

keyframe animation

* = (,)

- * 가 spline interpolation
- * 가 linear interpolation
- * 가



interpolation

*

*

가 가 , 가 가 .

*

(interpolation) .

*

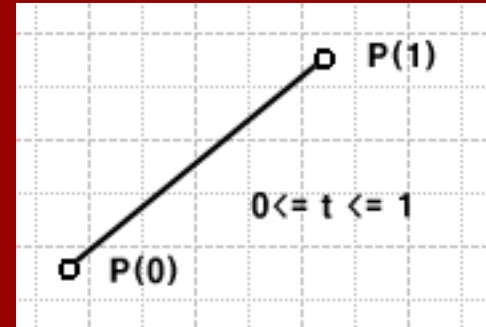
Spline Interpolation, Linear interpolation

(LERP)

linear interpolation

*

- $P(0) = p_0, P(1) = p_1$ 가
- $0 \leq t \leq 1$
- $P(t) = p_0 + (p_1 - p_0) * t$



- 가
- 가
- 가
- 가
- ,
- spherical linear interpolation

가 가
(Gimbal Lock)

(SLERP)

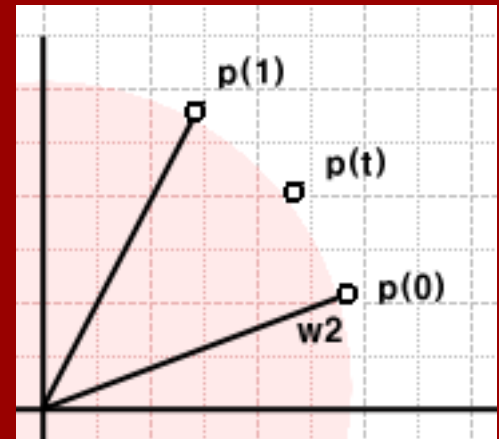
spherical linear interpolation

*

P0 가

P1가

- $|P(0)| = |P(1)|$
- $0 \leq t \leq 1$
- $rad = \text{acos}(\text{dotproduct}(P(0), P(1)))$
- $P(t) = a(t) P(0) + b(t) P(1)$
- $a(t) = \sin(rad * (1 - t)) / \sin(rad)$
- $b(t) = \sin(rad * t) / \sin(rad)$



*

motion blending

* (A B)

- B

- B A (transition)

- B A (blending)

*

*

*

가

inverse kinematics

* IK

- IK

-

-

*

-

- Constrain

()

가

CPU

가

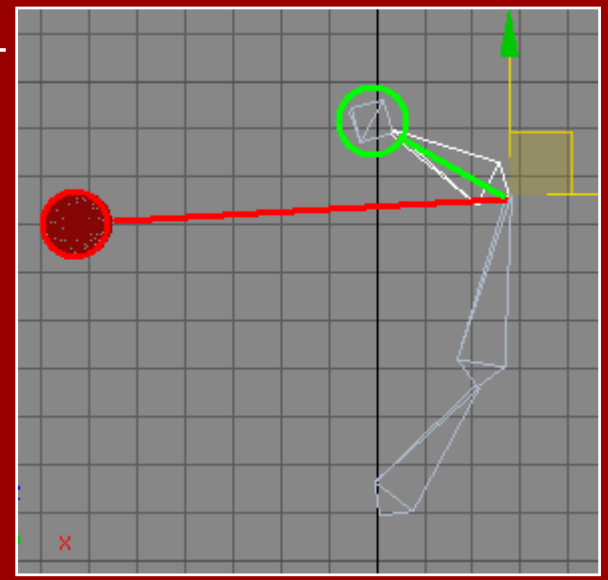


inverse kinematics solver

, IK

- *
- *
- *

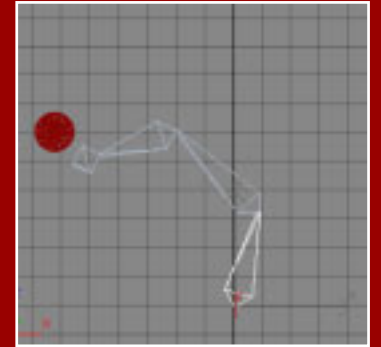
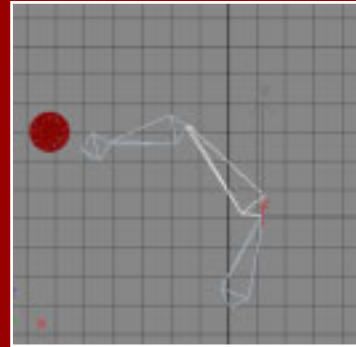
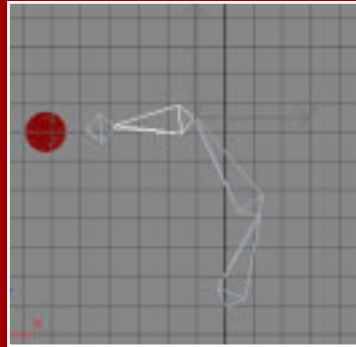
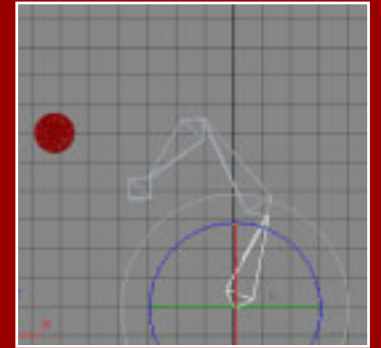
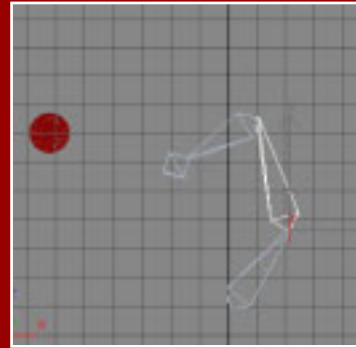
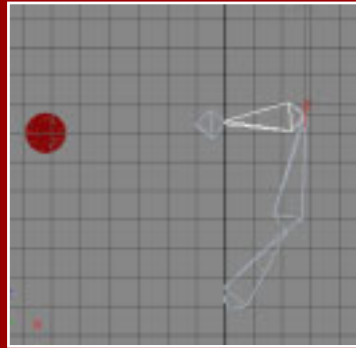
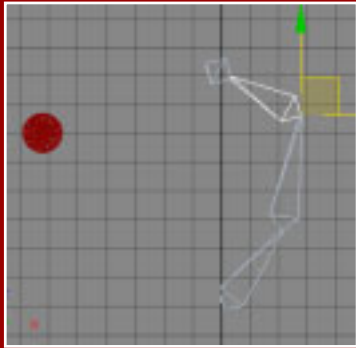
- (Bone) EndEffect 가
- (가 EndEffect가
- 가 가 EndEffect가 가 .)
- ChainRoot
- ChainRoot EndEffect
- . (가 가 .)



—
inverse kinematics solver

가

*
*



inverse kinematics – making quaternion

3D

- * $v1$ $v2$ 가
- * $v1$ $v2$ 가
- x, y, z, w x, y, z $v1 \times v2$
- x, y, z 가 rad 가 (rad), w 가
- $v1$ $v2$ 가 rad x, y, z $\sin(rad * 0.5)$
- w $\cos(rad * 0.5)$
- $v1$ $v2$ $v3$ ($rad * 0.5$)
- x, y, z $v1$ $v3$, w
- $P1 = \text{Normalize}(\text{EndEffector})$
- $P2 = \text{Normalize}(\text{EndEffector})$
- $P3 = \text{Normalize}(p1 + p2)$
- $x, y, z = \text{CrossProduct}(p1, p3), w = \text{DotProduct}(p1, p3)$

inverse kinematics - constrains

* IK TM
 * (Constrain)
 *
 - 가
 - x, y, z $\sin(\text{rad} * 0.5)$ $\sin(\text{MAX} * 0.5) / \sin(\text{rad} * 0.5)$
 - w $\cos(\text{rad} * 0.5)$ $\cos(\text{MAX} * 0.5)$ ()
 *
 - EndEffector Goal

rigid body physics

- * 가
- * 가 TM
- TM 가
- ,
- IK 가 TM
- * ,
- * 가
- ()

looking up at face

*
-
- 가
*
- 가
- 가 (Weight),



movement based animation

*

*

-

가

-

-

-

가 p $\frac{0}{p(n) - p(n-1)}$ ()

-

가

compressing quaternion

* 가
 * 가 ,
 *
 *
 - x, y, z -1 +1 가
 - x, y, z, w (w 0
 1 가)
 - 가 Fixed Point
 가

* x, y, z, w 2 byte fixed point

question
